

## Brilliant Violet 650™ anti-human IL-2 Antibody

<b>Catalog# / Size</b>	500333 / 25 tests 500334 / 100 tests
<b>Clone</b>	MQ1-17H12
<b>Regulatory Status</b>	RUO
<b>Other Names</b>	Interleukin-2, T cell growth factor (TCGF), Eosinophil differentiation factor (EDF), Killer cell helper factor (KHF), Macrophage-activating factor for cytotoxicity I (MAF-C I), Thymocyte differentiation factor (TDF)
<b>Isotype</b>	Rat IgG2a, $\kappa$
<b>Description</b>	IL-2 is a potent lymphoid cell growth factor which exerts its biological activity primarily on T cells, promoting proliferation and maturation. Additionally, IL-2 has been found to stimulate growth and differentiation of B cells, NK cells, LAK cells, monocytes, and oligodendrocytes.

### Product Details

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<b>Verified Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Reported Reactivity</b>	Cat, Chimpanzee, Baboon, Cynomolgus, Rhesus, Sooty Mangabey
<b>Antibody Type</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Host Species</b>	Rat
<b>Immunogen</b>	<i>E. coli</i> - expressed recombinant human IL-2
<b>Formulation</b>	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
<b>Preparation</b>	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 650™ under optimal conditions.
<b>Concentration</b>	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our <a href="#">Concentration and Expiration Lookup</a> or <a href="#">Certificate of Analysis</a> online tools.)
<b>Storage &amp; Handling</b>	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. <b>Do not freeze.</b>
<b>Application</b>	<a href="#">ICFC - Quality tested</a>
<b>Recommended Usage</b>	<p>Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by <a href="#">intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis</a>. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 <math>\mu</math>l per million cells in 100 <math>\mu</math>l staining volume or 5 <math>\mu</math>l per 100 <math>\mu</math>l of whole blood.</p> <p>Brilliant Violet 650™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 645 nm. The bandpass filter 660/20 nm is recommended for detection, although filter optimization may be required depending on other fluorophores used. <b>Be sure to verify that your cytometer configuration and software setup are appropriate for detecting this channel.</b> Refer to your instrument manual or manufacturer for support. Brilliant Violet 650™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.</p> <p><a href="#">Learn more about Brilliant Violet™.</a></p> <p>This product is subject to proprietary rights of Sirigen Inc. and is made and sold under license from Sirigen Inc. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer a non-transferable right to use the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.</p>
<b>Excitation Laser</b>	Violet Laser (405 nm)
<b>Application Notes</b>	<b>ELISA or ELISPOT Capture<sup>2,3</sup>:</b> The purified MQ1-17H12 antibody is useful as the capture antibody in a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT assay, when used in conjunction with the Biotin anti-human IL-2 antibody (Cat. No. 517605) as the detecting antibody. The Ultra-LEAF™ purified

antibody is suggested for ELISPOT capture. For ELISPOT capture applications, a concentration range of 4.0 - 8.0 µg/mL is recommended.

**Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include:** immunoprecipitation<sup>2</sup>, immunohistochemical staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed, saponin-treated frozen tissue sections<sup>1,4,6,8</sup>, neutralization<sup>13</sup>, and immunocytochemistry.

**Note:** For testing human IL-2 in serum or plasma, BioLegend's LEGEND MAX™ Kit (Cat. No. 431807) is specially developed and recommended.

Clone MQ1-17H12 cross-reacts to Cat<sup>15</sup>

## Application References

(PubMed link indicates BioLegend citation)

1. Andersson J, *et al.* 1994. *Immunology* 83:16. (IHC)
2. Abrams J, *et al.* 1992. *Immunol. Rev.* 127:5. (IP)
3. Abrams JS. 1995. *Curr. Prot. Immunol.* Unit 6.20.
4. Fernandez V, *et al.* 1994. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 24:1808. (IHC)
5. Skansen-Saphir U, *et al.* 1994. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 24:916. (IHC)
6. Andersson U, *et al.* *Detection and Quantification of Gene Expression.* New York:Springer-Verlag. (IHC)
7. Prussin C, *et al.* 1995. *J. Immunol. Methods.* 188:117.
8. Raqib R, *et al.* 2002. *Infect. Immun.* 70:3199. (IHC)
9. Dzhagalov I, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 178:2113. [PubMed](#)
10. Colleton BA, *et al.* 2009. *J Virol.* 83:6288. [PubMed](#)
11. Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (FC)
12. Rout N, *et al.* 2010. *PLoS One* 5:e9787. (FC)
13. Yeap SK, *et al.* 2013. *BMC Complement Altern. Med.* 13:145. (Neut)
14. Wu Z, *et al.* 2015. *J Virol.* 89:6435. [PubMed](#)
15. Maksaarekul S, *et al.* 2009. *Vaccine.* 28:3754 (FC) [PubMed](#)

## Product Citations

1. Boer M, *et al.* 2015. *Clin Vaccine Immunol.* 22: 778 - 788. [PubMed](#)
2. Donia M, *et al.* 2015. *Cancer Res.* 75: 3747-3759. [PubMed](#)
3. Hoang TN, *et al.* 2021. *Cell.* 184:460. [PubMed](#)
4. Om K, *et al.* 2020. *PLoS Pathog.* 16:e1008764. [PubMed](#)

## RRID

AB\_11147166 (BioLegend Cat. No. 500333)  
AB\_2563878 (BioLegend Cat. No. 500334)

## Antigen Details

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<b>Structure</b>	Cytokine; 15.4 kD (Mammalian)
<b>Bioactivity</b>	Proliferation of T lymphocytes, B cells, anti-inflammatory, hematopoiesis, tumor surveillance
<b>Cell Sources</b>	T cells
<b>Cell Targets</b>	T cells, B cells, NK cells, LAK cells, monocytes, macrophages, oligodendrocytes
<b>Receptors</b>	High affinity heterotrimer of IL-2Rα/β/γ, intermediate affinity homodimer IL-2Rα (CD25; p55; Tac) and heterodimer IL-2Rβ (CD122)/γ; γ-subunit (CD132) in common with IL-4R, IL-7R, IL-13R, IL-15R
<b>Cell Type</b>	Tregs
<b>Biology Area</b>	Cell Biology, Immunology, Neuroinflammation, Neuroscience
<b>Molecular Family</b>	Cytokines/Chemokines
<b>Antigen References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Fitzgerald K, <i>et al.</i> Eds. 2001. <i>The Cytokine FactsBook.</i> Academic Press, San Diego.</li><li>2. Taniguchi T, <i>et al.</i> 1993. <i>Cell</i> 73:5.</li><li>3. Nistico G. 1993. <i>Prog. Neurobiol.</i> 40:463.</li><li>4. Waldmann T, <i>et al.</i> 1993. <i>Ann. NY Acad. Sci.</i> 685:603.</li></ol>
<b>Regulation</b>	Upregulated by NFAT; downregulated by TCF-8 and CIF (colostrums inhibitory factor)
<b>Gene ID</b>	<a href="#">3558</a>

## Related Protocols

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[Intracellular Cytokine Staining Protocol - Video](#)

[Intracellular Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

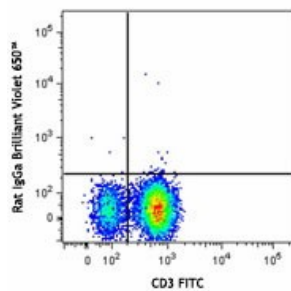
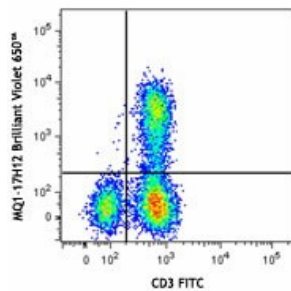
## Other Formats

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APC anti-human IL-2, FITC anti-human IL-2, PE anti-human IL-2, Purified anti-human IL-2, Alexa Fluor® 488 anti-human IL-2, Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human IL-2, Alexa Fluor® 700 anti-human IL-2, PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human IL-2, Pacific Blue™ anti-human IL-2, PE/Cyanine7 anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 605™ anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 650™ anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-human IL-2, APC/Cyanine7 anti-human IL-2, Purified anti-human IL-2 (Maxpar® Ready), PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human IL-2, Brilliant Violet 785™ anti-human IL-2, PerCP anti-human IL-2, APC/Fire™ 750 anti-human IL-2, Ultra-LEAF™ Purified anti-human IL-2

## Product Data

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PMA+ionomycin-stimulated human peripheral blood lymphocytes were fixed, permeabilized and then stained with IL-2 (clone MQ1-17H12) Brilliant Violet 650™ (top) or rat IgG2a Brilliant Violet 650™ isotype control and CD3 FITC.

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BioLegend Inc., 8999 BioLegend Way, San Diego, CA 92121 [www.biolegend.com](http://www.biolegend.com)  
Toll-Free Phone: 1-877-Bio-Legend (246-5343) Phone: (858) 768-5800 Fax: (877) 455-9587